

	HT1	HT2	HT3	HT4	HT5	HT6
Year 7	Impact of Technology	Using Media	How do computers work?		Networks	Modelling Data - Spreadsheets
	Explore living safely and effectively in a digital world	Explore the use of media in Computing and concerns with legal issues.	Examine how computers work including how to give instructions using programming fundamentals		Examine data transmission, online services, the construction, and benefits of networks	Explore the use of data and information and how spreadsheets can model solutions in real life context
Year 8	Computer Systems	Mobile App Development	Developing for the web	Media - Digital Graphics	Data Representation	Introduction to Text Based Programming
	Explore the hardware and software needed to create a computer system	Explore object oriented, event driven programming to create a solution for a project while using computational thinking	Explore the technologies that make up the internet and World Wide Web	Explore the difference between vector and bitmap graphics and their uses.	Explore how all data is represented on a computer	Explore text-based programming languages and algorithm thinking
Year 9	Cyber Security	Data Science	Text Based Python Programming	Representations (Audio/Visual)	Physical computing	Future Technologies
	Study practices and preventions to the threats to data	Study the transition between data and information and how visualisations give insights to help decision making.	Be able to design, use, test and evaluate computer programs in a fully text-based language	Focus on digital media such as images and sounds, and discover the science that lies beneath	Explore control technology and programming real-world devices	Explore current and emerging digital technology and the impact on the economy

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Year 7:
Impact of
Technology

**Explore
living safety
and
effectively
in a digital
world**

SKILLS:

- Use appropriate file and folder names
- Create a memorable and secure password for an account on the school network
- Locate and open personal documents and common applications
- Recognise a respectful email by examining its components
- Construct an effective email and send it to the correct recipients
- Plan and construct effective presentations for a given audience
- Check who you are talking to online
- Be able to present to an audience

KNOWLEDGE:

- How to be safe while using digital devices
- Requirements for a strong password
- How to communicate safely with peers online
- How to remain respectful online
- Describe what is meant by cyberbullying
- Know how to remain safe online
- Explain the effects of cyberbullying
- Know what to include in a presentation for a particular audience
- Know the meaning of digital footprint with examples

<p>Year 7: Using Media</p> <p>Explore the use of media in Computing and concerns with legal issues.</p>	<p>SKILLS:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Select the most appropriate software to use to complete a task • Identify the key features of different software • Apply the main types of appropriate formatting to a document • Evaluate formatting techniques to understand why we format documents • Select appropriate images for a given context • Demonstrate an understanding of licensing issues involving online content • Demonstrate the ability to credit the original source of an image • Critique digital content for credibility • Apply techniques in order to identify whether or not a source is credible • Apply referencing techniques and understand the concept of plagiarism • Evaluate online sources for use in own work • Organise the content of the digital artefact based on credible sources • Construct a digital artefact using appropriate software • Organise the content of a digital artefact based on credible sources • Apply referencing techniques that credit authors appropriately
	<p>KNOWLEDGE:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Know a variety of software packages and their purpose • Explain what is meant by formatting • Understand why we format documents • Understand what is meant by context • Understand what is meant by appropriate for audience and suitability for purpose • Understand the copyright law and its implications • Understand plagiarism, paraphrasing and citation • Understand that some sources are more credible than others • Know how to identify credible sources • Know what is meant by a digital artefact • Know some potential impacts from the wider world

Year 7: How do computers work

Examine how computers work including how to give instructions using programming fundamentals

SKILLS:

- Compare how humans and computers understand instructions (understand and carry out)
- Be able to define sequence, selection and iteration
- Predict the outcome of a simple sequence of code
- Be able to modify basic programs using sequence
- Identify variables in code
- Recognise that computers follow the control flow of input/process/output
- Predict the outcome of a simple sequence that includes variables
- Trace the values of variables within a sequence
- Be able to create a program involving sequence
- Be able to create a program involving selection
- Be able to identify selection within code and recognise the condition
- Create conditions that use comparison operators (>,<=)
- Create conditions that use Boolean logic operators (and/or/not)
- Be able to create a program involving some form of iteration
- Be able to choose which type of iteration is required in a program
- Identify the different types of loop
- Detect and correct errors in a program (debugging)
- Independently design and apply programming constructs to solve a problem
- Identify possibilities for the use of basic subroutines
- Apply decomposition methods to a problem
- Create and utilise lists in programming

KNOWLEDGE:

- Know the difference between how humans and computers process instructions
- Know different types of activities best suited to humans and computers
- Know how to explain sequence, selection and iteration
- Know what is meant by variables and their purpose
- Understand and explain examples of variables in programs
- Know what is meant by input-process-output
- Know what is meant by tracing an algorithm
- Know what is meant by decisions and conditions
- Explain comparison operators
- Explain the use of Boolean operators in programming
- Know and explain the different types of loop
- Describe reasons why we might use iteration
- Explain what is meant by debugging
- Explain what is meant by a subroutine
- Explain the use of decomposition and its benefits
- Define what is meant by a list and be able to use one
- Describe the need for lists and identify when lists can be used in a program

Year 7:
Networks

Examine data transmission, online services, the construction and benefits of networks

SKILLS:

- Be able to define what a computer network is
- Be able to explain how data travels between computers across a network
- Define 'protocol' and provide examples of non-networking protocols
- List examples of the hardware necessary for connecting devices to networks
- Compare wired to wireless connections
- Be able to list examples of specific networking hardware
- Be able to define 'bandwidth'
- Be able to use the appropriate units for measuring the rate at which data is transmitted
- Be able to discuss familiar examples where bandwidth is important
- Be able to define what the internet is
- Be able to describe key words such as 'protocols', 'packets', and 'addressing'
- Be able to explain the difference between the internet and the World Wide Web
- Evaluate some internet services
- Be able to describe how services are provided over the internet
- List some of these services and the context in which they are used
- Be able to explain the term 'connectivity'
- Be able to describe how internet-connected devices can affect me
- Be able to describe various components forming the internet

KNOWLEDGE:

- Know what a computer network is
- Know how data is transmitted between computers across networks
- Know some different protocols and their uses
- Know the hardware required to set up a network
- Know different types of wired and wireless connections and their differences
- Know what is meant by 'bandwidth'
- Know the different units for measuring the rate at which data is transmitted
- Know some examples of where bandwidth is important
- Know some examples of internet services and their uses
- Know how data travels between computers across the internet
- Describe key words associated with data transmission
- Know and understand the difference between the internet and the World Wide Web
- Know how some connectivity relates to online safety
- Know what is meant by connectivity
- Know the various components that create the internet

Year 7:
Modelling
Data

Explore the use of data and information and how spreadsheets can model solutions in real life context

SKILLS:

- Identify columns, rows, cells, and cell references in spreadsheet software
- Be able to use cell references correctly
- Use formatting techniques in a spreadsheet
- Use conditional formatting in a spreadsheet
- Use basic formulas using cell references to perform calculations in a spreadsheet
- Use the autofill tool to replicate cell data
- Be able to explain the difference between data and information
- Be able to explain the difference between primary and secondary sources of data
- Be able to collect data from a primary source
- Be able to analyse data
- Use a spreadsheet to sort and filter data
- Create appropriate charts in a spreadsheet
- Use the functions like SUM, COUNTA, MAX, and MIN in a spreadsheet
- Use the functions AVERAGE, COUNTIF, and IF in a spreadsheet
- Be able to use a spreadsheet model as a solution to a given problem

KNOWLEDGE:

- Know what is meant by a row, column and cell
- Know what is meant by a cell reference and their contents
- Know what is meant by formatting in reference to a spreadsheet
- Know what is meant by conditional formatting and its purpose
- Know what is meant by a formula and a calculation
- Know what is meant by replicating data including formulas
- Know the difference between data and information
- Know the difference between primary and secondary sources of data
- Know examples of primary and secondary data sources
- Know the difference between sorting and filtering and its uses
- Know the different types of charts and graphs and their purpose

- | | |
|--|---|
| | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Know what is meant by a function and know some examples• Know what is meant by modelling and some examples |
|--|---|

Year 8:
Computer
Systems

**Explore the
hardware
and
software
needed to
create a
computer
system**

SKILLS:

- Be able to recognise different types of computer system
- Be able to explain that programs are made from algorithms
- Be able to explain the criteria required to be classed as a computer
- Be able to identify the key hardware components of all computers
- Be able to describe the function of the hardware components used in computing systems
- Be able to explain the purpose of an operating system
- Be able to identify and explain different input and output devices
- Be able to summarise key information in a formatted document for a certain audience
- Identify examples of artificial intelligence in the real world

KNOWLEDGE:

- Know what is meant by a general-purpose computing system
- Know the difference between a computer and an embedded system
- Know the different types of computer and their uses
- Know how computers have developed over time
- Know that humans interact with computers through software
- Know different hardware components and their uses
- Know a variety of input and output devices and those that are combined into in device
- Know that all computing systems, regardless of form, have a similar structure ('architecture')
- Know how the hardware components used in computing systems work together in order to execute programs
- Know what an operating system is and its purpose
- Know what is meant by 'artificial intelligence' including some real-world examples

Year 8:
Mobile App
Development

**Explore
object
oriented,
event driven
programming
to create a
solution for a
project while
using
computational
thinking**

SKILLS:

- Be able to apply decomposition to break down a large problem into more manageable steps
- Be able to establish user needs by creating success criteria
- Be able to implement and customise GUI elements to meet the needs of the user
- Be able to recognise that events can control the flow of a program
- Be able to utilise user input in an event-driven programming environment
- Be able to utilise variables in an event-driven programming environment
- Be able to identify and fix common coding errors
- Be able to pass the value of a variable into an object
- Use a programming language (Javascript) to create a sequence
- Use a programming language (Javascript) to include sequencing and selection
- Use computational thinking to solve a problem to meet user need
- Evaluate the success of the programming project
- Respond to function and user testing

KNOWLEDGE:

- Know what is meant by decomposition and how it is applied
- Know what is meant by an object, event and a trigger
- Know what is meant by event-driven programming
- Know what is meant by object-oriented programming
- Know what is meant by a variable and their importance
- Know what is meant by testing and its importance
- Know the implications of a poorly tested application
- Know what is meant by user needs and success criteria
- Know what is meant by sequence, selection and iteration
- Know how programming constructs are executed in event-based programming

Year 8:
Developing
for the Web

**Explore the
technologies
that make
up the
internet and
World Wide
Web**

SKILLS:

- Be able to describe what HTML is
- Be able to use HTML to structure static web pages
- Be able to modify HTML tags to improve the appearance of web pages
- Be able to display images within a web page
- Be able to apply HTML tags to construct a web page structure
- Be able to create hyperlinks to allow users to navigate between multiple web pages
- Implement navigation to complete a functioning website
- Be able to describe what CSS is and its purpose and benefits
- Be able to use CSS to style static web pages
- Be able to describe what a search engine is
- Be able to explain how search engines work and how they rank results
- Use search technologies effectively

KNOWLEDGE:

- Know what HTML is and its purpose
- Know a variety of HTML tags to create components of a website
- Know how different digital devices read and display web languages
- Know how images and other media are displayed within a web page uses tags
- Know what CSS is, its benefits, and some common examples
- Know what a search engine is, some examples, how they work and rank results
- Know where websites are stored and how they are accessed
- Know what is meant by a web crawler e.g. Googlebot
- Know that search engines use an index and not search the entire web
- Know how to use search technologies effectively
- Know what is meant by navigation and how to implement it into webpage

Year 8:
Media –
Digital
Graphics

**Explore the
difference
between
vector and
bitmap
graphics
and their
uses.**

SKILLS:

- Be able to explain what vector graphics are
- Provide examples where using vector graphics would be appropriate
- Be able to explain what bitmap graphics are
- Provide examples where using bitmap graphics would be appropriate
- Be able to explain the difference between vectors and bitmaps
- Draw basic shapes with different properties
- Resize objects while maintaining proportions
- Manipulate individual objects
- Manipulate groups of objects
- Combine multiple tools and techniques to create a vector graphic design for a purpose
- Combine multiple tools and techniques to create a bitmap graphic design for a purpose

KNOWLEDGE:

- Know what a bitmap and vector graphic are including some examples
- Know that bitmaps are made up from pixels
- Know the concept of layers when creating graphics
- Know that vector graphics are made up from paths
- Know what is meant by a gradient
- Know terminology such as fill, stroke, erase, duplicate
- Know the importance of maintaining proportions
- Know what is meant by transparency and opacity
- Know the difference between a vector and bitmap graphic and the uses of both
- Know a variety of tools in digital graphics and their uses

Year 8: Data
Representation

**Explore how
all data is
represented
on a computer**

SKILLS:

- Be able to list examples of data representation
- Be able to recall that characters can be represented as sequences of symbols
- Be able to recall that characters can be looked up in different character sets
- Measure the length of a representation as the number of symbols that it contains
- Explain what binary digits (bits) are, in terms of familiar symbols such as digits or letters
- Measure the size or length of a sequence of bits as the number of binary digits that it contains
- Convert a decimal number to binary
- Convert a binary number to denary
- Be able to rank data sizes in order
- Be able to convert bits to bytes
- Be able to explain why data is transmitted in bits and not bytes
- Use the conversion process and the ASCII table to be able to convert binary to text
- Be able to explain metadata with some examples
- Be able to explain file types with some examples
- Be able to draw the NOT, AND, and OR logic gates
- Be able to give a real life use of the logical operators
- Be able to Describe the NOT, AND, and OR logical operators
- Be able to complete the truth tables for the 3 logic gates
- Use logic gates to construct logic circuits, and associate these with logical operators and expressions
- Be able to describe and apply some basic encryption methods

KNOWLEDGE:

- Know that almost all real-world data can be stored digitally
- Know that we use the denary number system and there are 10 possible values
- Know that computers use the binary number system and there are 2 possible values
- Know how binary can be converted into denary and vice-versa
- Know how characters are stored in character sets such as ASCII, EXT ASCII and UNICODE
- Know the units of data in size order from bit to terabyte
- Know the relationship between bits and bytes and the conversion process
- Know that all data is transmitted in bits and stored in bytes
- Know what is meant by file types and how they are used
- Know what is meant by metadata and some specific example
- Know the NOT, AND, and OR logic gates symbols
- Know some real life uses of the logical operators
- Know the logic behind the NOT, AND, and OR logical operators
- Know the corresponding truth tables for each logic gate
- Know how logic gates can be combined to construct logic circuits
- Know the need for encryption and some basic methods of encryption

Year 8:
Introduction
to Text Based
Programming

**Explore text-
based
programming
languages
and
algorithm
thinking**

SKILLS:

- Be able to describe what algorithms and programs are and how they differ
- Be able to describe the translation process
- Be able to write simple Python programs that display messages, assign values to variables, and receive keyboard input
- Locate and correct common syntax errors
- Use simple arithmetic expressions in assignment statements to calculate values
- Receive input from the keyboard and convert it to a numerical value using casting
- Use relational operators to form logical expressions
- Use selection to control the flow of program execution
- Be able to generate and use random integers
- Use multi-branch selection (if, elif, else statements) to control the flow of program execution
- Be able to describe how iteration (while statements) controls the flow of program execution
- Use iteration to control the flow of program execution
- Use variables as counters in iterative programs
- Combine iteration and selection to control the flow of program execution
- Solve algorithm challenges

KNOWLEDGE:

- Know what algorithms and programs are and how they differ
- Know that code needs to be translated to be understood by the computer
- Know the syntax used to create simple programs
- Know what is meant by syntax
- Know the difference between a syntax and logic error
- Know some common syntax errors
- Know some common logic errors
- Know the basic arithmetic operators
- Know what is meant by casting and how it is applied to data types
- Know the logical operators and their uses
- Know what is meant by selection and how to apply it
- Know how to create random numbers
- Know how to use selection for multiple choices
- Know the different types of iteration and how they can be used
- Know how iteration and selection can control the flow of a program
- Know how to use counters to track changes of variables in a program

Year 9:
Cybersecurity

Study practices and preventions to the threats to data

SKILLS:

- Be able to identify what happens to data entered online
- Be able to explain the main legislation relating to ICT security
- Be able to recognise how human errors pose security risks to data
- Be able to implement strategies to minimise the risk of data being compromised through human error
- Be able to define hacking in the context of cyber security
- Be able to explain how a DDoS attack can impact users of online services
- Be able to explain strategies to reduce the chance of a cyber-attack being successful
- Be able to list the common malware threats
- Be able to explain the impact of some cyber threats
- Be able to explain how malicious bots can have an impact on societal issues
- Be able to compare security threats against probability and the potential impact to organisations
- Be able to explain how networks can be protected from common security threats
- Be able to explain how you can prevent against data interception
- Be able to Identify the most effective methods to prevent cyberattacks

KNOWLEDGE:

- Know where data is stored when working online
- Know the Data Protection Act and its principles
- Know the Computer Misuse Act and its principles
- Know the various risks caused by human error
- Know what is meant by social engineering
- Know some strategies that can reduce human error security risks
- Know what is meant by hacking and ethical hacking
- Know what is meant by a DDOS attack
- Know some strategies to reduce the risk of cyber attacks
- Know some common malware threats and their potential impact
- Be able to explain how you can prevent against data interception
- Know what is meant by bots and botnet

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| | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Know the probability of certain cyber-attacks occurring• Know some common preventions for cyber attacks |
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Year 9: Data
Science

Study the transition between data and information and how visualisations give insights to help decision making.

SKILLS:

- Be able to define what is meant by data science
- Identify insights from a visualisation
- Be able to explain how visualising data can help identify patterns and trends in order to help us gain insights
- Use an appropriate software tool to visualise data sets and look for patterns or trends
- Recognise examples of where large data sets are used in daily life
- Select criteria and use data sets to investigate patterns
- Define the terms 'correlation' and 'outliers' in relation to data trends
- Describe the need for data cleansing and apply data cleansing methods
- Solve a problem by implementing steps of the investigative cycle on a data set
- Use the findings of an investigation to support a recommendation
- Apply computational thinking techniques to combine with the use of data science
- Apply data cleansing techniques to a data set
- Apply sorting and filtering to a data set
- Apply formatting techniques to a data set
- Create Visualisations from a data set
- Analyse visualisations to identify patterns, trends, and outliers
- Draw conclusions and report findings from a data set

KNOWLEDGE:

- Know what is meant by data science
- Know how to identify insights from a visualisation
- Know what is meant by 'correlation' and 'outliers' in relation to data trends
- Know examples of where large data sets are used in daily life
- Know real world uses of data science historical and present
- Know the need for data cleansing and know some common data cleansing methods
- Know some key real-world data and how it can be used to support decisions
- Know the difference between a visualisation and an infographic

Year 9: Text Based Programming

Be able to design, use, test and evaluate computer programs in a fully text-based language

SKILLS:

- Write programs that display messages, receive keyboard input, and use simple arithmetic expressions in assignment statements
- Use selection (if-elif-else statements) to control the flow of program execution
- Create lists and access individual list items
- Perform common operations on lists or individual items
- Use iteration (while statements) to control the flow of program execution
- Perform common operations on strings or individual characters
- Use iteration (for statements) to iterate over list items
- Perform common operations on lists or strings
- Use iteration (for loops) to iterate over lists and strings
- Use variables to keep track of counts and sums
- Combine key programming language features to develop solutions to meaningful problems

KNOWLEDGE:

- Know what is meant by selection and how it can control the flow of the program
- Know how to create lists of data and how to access items from a list
- Know some common operations on lists or individual items from a list
- Know what is meant by iteration and how it can control the flow of the program
- Know what is meant by string manipulation
- Know how to access parts of a string
- Know how to combine iteration to search through a list or a string
- Know how to use variables to keep track of counts and sums for an iterative program
- Know how key programming language features can be combined to develop solutions to meaningful problems

Year 9:
Representations
– Audio/Visual

**Focus on
digital media
such as images
and sounds,
and discover
the science
that lies
beneath**

SKILLS:

- Be able to describe how digital images are composed of individual elements called pixels
- Recall that the colour of each picture element is represented using a sequence of binary digits
- Be able to define key terms such as 'pixels', 'resolution', and 'colour depth'
- Describe how an image can be represented as a sequence of bits
- Describe how colour can be represented as a mixture of red, green, and blue
- Compute the representation size of a digital image
- Describe the trade-off between representation size and perceived quality for digital images
- Describe and assess the creative benefits and ethical drawbacks of digital manipulation
- Recall that sound is a wave
- Explain the function of microphones and speakers as components that capture and generate sound
- Define key terms such as 'sample', 'sampling frequency/rate', 'sample size'
- Describe how sounds are represented as sequences of bits
- Calculate representation size for a given digital sound, given its attributes
- Explain how attributes such as sampling frequency and sample size affect characteristics such as representation size and perceived quality, and the trade-offs involved
- Perform basic sound editing tasks using appropriate software
- Define 'compression', and describe why it is necessary

KNOWLEDGE:

- Know that images are made up from pixels
- Know what each pixel has 3 colour values Red, Green and Blue
- Know that each pixel has 24 bits (8 per channel) in modern imagery
- Know what is meant by 'pixels', 'resolution', and 'colour depth'
- Know the impact of changing the colour depth of a pixel
- Know how to calculate the file size of an image
- Know the impact of increasing resolution in terms of quality and file size
- Know some ethical considerations of image manipulation (e.g. filters)
- Know sound analogue sound is recorded as a wave
- Know the function of microphones and speakers as components that capture and generate sound
- Know the meaning of key terms such as 'sample', 'sampling frequency/rate', 'sample size'
- Know how sounds is digitised using sound sampling
- Know how to calculate the file size for a given digital sound, given its attributes
- Know the impact of increasing the sampling rate of a sound file in terms of quality and file size
- Know what is meant by 'compression', and why it is necessary in modern society

Year 9:
Physical
Computing

**Explore
control
technology
and
programming
real-world
devices**

SKILLS:

- Be able to describe what physical computing is
- List examples of input and output devices in terms of physical computing (sensors, motors)
- Use a development environment to write, execute, and debug a Python program for a physical device
- Write programs that use a physical device's built-in input and output devices
- Write programs that use a physical device to generate output and receive input
- Write programs that communicate with other devices by sending and receiving messages wirelessly
- Design a physical computing artefact purposefully, keeping in mind the problem at hand, the needs of the audience involved, and the available resources
- Decompose the functionality of a physical computing system into simpler features
- Implement a physical computing project, while following, revising, and refining the project plan

KNOWLEDGE:

- Know what is meant by physical computing
- Know a variety of input and output devices in terms of physical computing
- Know the benefits of using automated and programmed systems
- Know what is meant by decomposition and how it can be applied to a project
- Know some of the current uses of physical computing in the real world
- Know that different devices use different instruction sets
- Know that code needs to be translated for a physical device

<p>Year 9: Future Technologies</p> <p>Explore current and emerging digital technology and the impact on the economy</p>	<p>SKILLS:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Be able to describe some modern and emerging technologies• Be able to identify example uses of emerging technologies• Be able to discuss positive and negative impacts of technology on the environment• Be able to discuss some ethical and moral implications of the use of technology• Be able to describe the basics of the economy and the stock market <p>KNOWLEDGE:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Know the new and emerging technologies that are shaping the world• Know different new health-based technologies• Know exciting new technologies on the horizon• Know some emerging technologies in the power and energy industries• Know some of the environmental effects from technology and possible solutions• Know some of the ethical and moral implication of digital technology• Know how the economy works and how technology has affected it
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